

### PRESENT SIMPLE

Habitudes, vérités générales  
actions régulières, etc

- + **S V Complément**  
-s avec he, she, it
- **S DO NOT BV C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
**DOES**
- ? **(Wh) DO S BV C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
**DOES**

always, usually, never, sometimes,  
everyday, etc

### PRETERIT (SIMPLE PAST)

Action dans le passé ; terminée ; révolue

- + **S V Complément**  
-ed  
-irrégulier
- **S DID NOT BV C<sub>pmt.</sub>**
- ? **(Wh) DID S BV C<sub>pmt.</sub>**

yesterday, last day/week/month/etc  
two days ago, when, in 1998...

### PRESENT PERFECT

Action passée qui a encore un impact  
dans le présent. Action terminée  
récemment. Expériences

- + **S HAVE V Complément**  
**HAS** participe passé
- **S HAVE NOT V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
**HAS** participe passé
- ? **(Wh) HAVE S V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
**HAS** participe passé

already, yet, not yet, so far, since, for, never, ever

### PRESENT PERFECT CONTINU

Action commencée dans le passé qui se  
poursuit dans le présent ou qui vient de se  
terminer. Insister sur le déroulement d'une  
action

- + **S HAVE BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**  
**HAS**
- **S HAVE NOT BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**  
**HAS**
- ? **(Wh) HAVE S BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**  
**HAS**

all day, for, since, before, after, by...

### PRESENT CONTINU

Action en cours de déroulement  
Valeur future : action programmée

- + **S BE V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent
- **S BE NOT V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent
- ? **(Wh) BE S V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent

now, right now, at the moment  
listen! look!

### PRETERIT CONTINU

Action en cours de déroulement dans le  
passé ou action longue (≠ prétérit)

- + **S BE V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au passé
- **S BE NOT V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au passé
- ? **(Wh) BE S V-ing C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au passé

when, while, as, yesterday...

### PAST PERFECT

Action passée antérieure à une autre  
action passée

- + **S HAD V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
participe  
passé
- **S HAD NOT V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
participe  
passé
- ? **(Wh) HAD S V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
participe  
passé

by then, by the time, before, after,  
as soon as..., by 2002...

### PAST PERFECT CONTINU

Insiste sur la durée, le déroulement  
d'une action

- + **S HAD BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**
- **S HAD NOT BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**
- ? **(Wh) HAD S BEEN V-ing C<sub>pt.</sub>**

all day, for, since, before, after, by...

### FUTUR - WILL

Prédiction, décision spontanée

- + **S WILL V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**
- **S WILL NOT V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**
- ? **(Wh) WILL S V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**

tomorrow, in 2 years, next month...

### FUTUR - BE GOING TO

Intention, futur proche

- + **S BE GOING TO V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent
- **S BE NOT GOING TO V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent
- ? **(Wh) BE S GOING TO V C<sub>pmt.</sub>**  
conjugué  
au présent

tomorrow, in 2 years, next month...

### MOTS INTERROGATIFS

WHO	HOW
WHAT	HOW MANY
WHEN	HOW MUCH
WHERE	HOW LONG
WHICH	HOW OFTEN
WHOSE	HOW FAR
WHY	
WHAT TIME/KIND/COLOR/ETC	

### BE PRESENT

I AM  
YOU ARE  
HE IS  
SHE IS  
IT IS  
WE ARE  
YOU ARE  
THEY ARE

### BE PRETERIT

I WAS  
YOU WERE  
HE WAS  
SHE WAS  
IT WAS  
WE WERE  
YOU WERE  
THEY WERE

### HAVE PRESENT

I HAVE  
YOU HAVE  
HE HAS  
SHE HAS  
IT HAS  
WE HAVE  
YOU HAVE  
THEY HAVE